

Handout 1:

The future of journalism

1. D
2. F
3. G
4. A
5. B
6. E

Handout 2:

The Passive

- 1** 1 have been turned off 2 will be sent an email tomorrow 3 isn't being made any more 4 have to be filled in 5 hasn't been repaired yet 6 is going to be closed for 24 hours
- 2** 1 are being counted 2 was built 3 to be repaired 4 will be finished 5 haven't been washed
- 3** 1 are being sent out 2 hasn't been invited 3 was paid 4 to be altered 5 had been reduced 6 is going to be filmed 7 will be taken 8 is being done
- 4** 1 made 2 the wood is cut 3 are mixed 4 are added 5 dried 6 leaves 7 This is then passed 8 The paper can then be cut
- 5** 1 It was organised by a group of well-known British and American musicians in July 1985.
2 It was designed by Michelangelo in the 1520s.
3 ✓
4 They are often bought by people who can't afford to buy real designer clothes.
- 6 Model answers**
 - 1 *My school was built last year.*
 - 2 *My old photos are stored under the bed.*
 - 3 *My favourite shirt is made of cotton.*
 - 4 *My hair is usually cut by a hairdresser.*
 - 5 *I don't like food that has been overcooked.*

Handout 4:

Present perfect continuous

- 1** 1 David has been watching TV all afternoon.
2 What has he been doing?
3 Elizabeth hasn't been working this week.
4 My grandparents have not/haven't been feeling well recently.
5 How long have you been studying English?
6 How long have you been using this book?

Model answers

- 5 *I've been studying English for two years.*
6 *I've been using this book since January.*
- 2** 1 G (She)'s been using 2 C (He)'s been listening 3 A (He)'s been eating 4 H (She)'s been studying 5 I (He) hasn't been brushing
6 B (She)'s been running 7 F (He)'s been lifting 8 D (She) hasn't been sleeping
- 3** 1 enjoying 2 been having 3 had 4 been going 5 spent 6 took 7 trying 8 've been 9 been taking 10 driven

Present perfect simple or continuous?

- 1** 1 called 2 been waiting 3 lived/been living
4 been decorating 5 turned 6 studied/been studying 7 known 8 marked 9 tried 10 liked
- 2** 1 1A 2B 2 1B 2A 3 1A 2B 4 1B 2A
5 1B 2A
- 3** 1 've been doing 2 've been trying 3 haven't seen 4 've just got 5 's been living 6 've looked at 7 haven't found 8 Have you tried
9 've already looked at 10 've been waiting

Handout 5:

CAHOKIA – ANCESTOR OF TODAY’S CAPITAL CITIES

1. ii
2. vi
3. iii
4. v
5. viii
6. vii